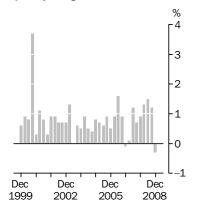


CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

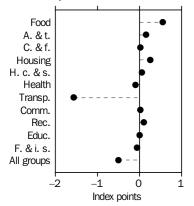
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All Groups Quarterly change



Contribution to quarterly change December quarter 2008



INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Lee Taylor on Canberra (02) 6252 6251.

KEY FIGURES

WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF EIGHT CAPITAL CITIES	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008 % change	•
Food	2.0	5.6
Alcohol and tobacco	1.4	5.8
Clothing and footwear	0.4	0.2
Housing	0.7	6.5
Household contents and services	0.3	0.4
Health	-1.2	4.9
Transportation	-6.9	-1.2
Communication	0.4	0.5
Recreation	0.5	1.3
Education	0.0	4.8
Financial and insurance services	-0.3	7.0
All groups	-0.3	3.7
All groups excluding Housing and		
Financial and insurance services	-0.7	2.4

KEY POINTS

THE ALL GROUPS CPI

- fell 0.3% in the December quarter 2008, compared with a rise of 1.2% in the September quarter. This is the largest quarterly fall since September quarter 1997.
- rose 3.7% through the year to December quarter 2008, compared to an annual rise of 5.0% to September quarter 2008.

OVERVIEW OF CPI MOVEMENTS

- The most significant price falls this quarter were for automotive fuel (-18.2%), motor vehicles (-2.4%), deposit and loan facilities (-1.9%) and pharmaceuticals (-4.7%).
- The contribution of automotive fuel fell 1.47 index points, providing a negative impact on the December quarter 2008 CPI movement, compared to a rise of 0.16 index points in the September quarter 2008.
- The most significant offsetting price increases were for rents (+1.8%), fruit (+8.0%), tobacco (+1.7%) and take away and fast foods (+1.5%).

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES	ISSUE (Quarter)	RELEASE DATE			
	March 2009	22 April 2009			
	June 2009	22 July 2009			
	September 2009	28 October 2009			
	December 2009	27 January 2010			
	• • • • • • • • • • • • •				
ROUNDING	Any discrepancies betwee rounding.	en totals and sums of components in this publication are due to			
LINKS TO OTHER PARTS OF THIS RELEASE ON THE	To access the 'Main Cont. Contributors to Change' a	ributors to Change' data (on the website) use the link 'Main as shown below.			
WEBSITE	To access the 'Capital Cities Comparison' data (on the website) use the link 'Capital Cities Comparison' as shown below.				
	•	ess links to other parts of this or any release on the website is by k from the links list in the box at the top left hand side of the			
	Main Features Main Contributors to Capital Cities Comp				
	• • • • • • • • • • • • •				
ABBREVIATIONS	ABS Australian Bureau	of Statistics			
	CPI consumer price ind				
	price in				

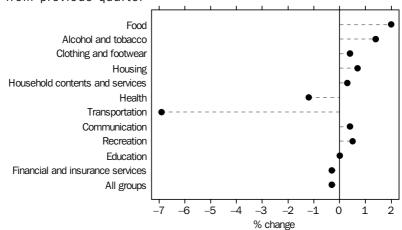
Brian Pink Australian Statistician

MAIN CONTRIBUTORS TO CHANGE

CPI GROUPS

The discussion of the CPI groups below is ordered in terms of their absolute significance to the change in All groups index points for the quarter (see tables 6 and 7).

WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF EIGHT CAPITAL CITIES, Percentage change from previous quarter

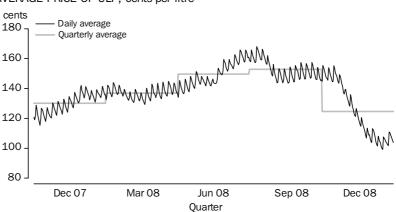


TRANSPORTATION (-6.9%)

The decrease in transportation costs this quarter was mainly due to the fall in the price of automotive fuel (-18.2%), with a smaller contribution from a fall in prices of motor vehicles (-2.4%). All other categories in transportation rose, with motor vehicle repair and servicing increasing by 0.9%, motor vehicle parts and accessories by 2.0%, other motoring charges by 0.6% and urban transport fares by 0.5%.

Automotive fuel prices rose in July (+0.3%), fell in August (-6.7%), rose again in September (+1.1%), then fell in October (-1.7%), November (-17.4%) and December (-13.5%).

The following graph shows the pattern of the average daily prices for unleaded petrol for the eight capital cities over the last fifteen months.



AVERAGE PRICE OF ULP, cents per litre

ANALYSES AND COMMENTS continued

TRANSPORTATION (-6.9%) <i>continued</i>	Over the twelve months to December quarter 2008, the transportation group fell 1.2% with the main contributors being automotive fuel (-4.4%) and motor vehicles (-3.5%). Motor vehicle repair and servicing ($+3.7\%$), other motoring charges ($+4.9\%$), motor vehicle parts and accessories ($+6.0\%$) and urban transport fares ($+3.3\%$) provided some offsetting increases.
FOOD (+2.0%)	Food prices rose in all capital cities, with increases in almost all categories this quarter. The most significant contributors to the increase were fruit (+8.0%), take away and fast foods (+1.5%) and vegetables (+3.3%). Seasonal factors and limited supply were contributing factors to price rises in both fruit and vegetables, with widespread price rises and the cessation of specials.
	The rise in fruit prices was primarily due to increases in prices for stone fruit, with smaller contributions from citrus fruit and apples and pears.
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the food group rose 5.6%, with strong positive movements in all capital cities. The increase was predominantly due to rises in take away and fast foods ($+7.0\%$), restaurant meals ($+4.4\%$), cakes and biscuits ($+9.4\%$) and bread ($+8.2\%$).
HOUSING (+0.7%)	Most categories of housing recorded price rises this quarter with rents $(+1.8\%)$ and house repairs and maintenance $(+1.2\%)$ being the main contributors. The only offsetting price fall was in gas and other household fuels (-0.6%) .
	Rents rose in every capital city, ranging from 1.3% in Hobart to 3.4% in Darwin. House repairs and maintenance rose in all cities except Hobart (-0.3%).
	Prices for gas and other household fuels fell in five cities due to a combination of seasonal pricing and the drop in world oil prices. The strongest fall was in Hobart (–1.8%), while Darwin showed an increase of 1.9%.
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the housing group rose 6.5% mainly due to rises in rents (+8.4%), house purchase (+4.3%) and electricity (+10.2%).
ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO (+1.4%)	The alcohol and tobacco group recorded a rise of 1.4% in the December quarter 2008. All components in the alcohol and tobacco group rose this quarter, with price increases in tobacco (+1.7%), beer (+1.8%), spirits (+1.4%) and wine (+0.2%).
	The rises in tobacco, beer, spirits and wine were mainly due to widespread general price increases and the cessation of specials in some cities.
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the alcohol and tobacco group rose 5.8% , mainly due to rises in tobacco (+ 5.5%), spirits (+ 13.9%) and beer (+ 4.8%).
RECREATION (+0.5%)	The rise in recreation this quarter was mainly due to increased prices for domestic holiday travel and accommodation $(+1.7\%)$ and overseas holiday travel and accommodation $(+1.6\%)$. The major offsets were provided by audio, visual, media and services (-2.8%) and audio, visual and computing equipment (-3.0%) .
	The rise in domestic holiday travel and accommodation was driven mainly by widespread seasonal price rises for all categories of accommodation.

ANALYSES AND COMMENTS continued

RECREATION (+0.5%) continued	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the recreation group rose 1.3%. This rise was mainly due to overseas holiday travel and accommodation $(+8.4\%)$ and other recreational activities $(+7.1\%)$. Audio, visual and computing equipment (-13.8%) provided the major offset.			
HEALTH (-1.2%)	The major contributor to the fall in the health costs was pharmaceuticals (-4.7%) , with a less significant decrease for hospital and medical services (-0.4%) . This is the strongest negative movement for health since the March quarter 1999. Dental services $(+0.8\%)$ provided the only offsetting increase.			
	The fall in net prices of pharmaceuticals was due to the cyclical effect of the Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme (PBS) safety net. The number of people accessing the PBS safety net benefits reaches a peak in the December quarter 2008. All capital cities saw significant falls due to the fall in the "out–of–pocket" cost of PBS prescription pharmaceuticals.			
	The fall in the net cost of hospital and medical services was due to the cyclical effect of the Medicare Plus safety net and the Medicare Rebate.			
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the health group rose 4.9% due to increases in hospital and medical services (+6.1%), dental services (+4.4%) and pharmaceuticals (+2.7%).			
HOUSEHOLD CONTENTS AND SERVICES (+0.3%)	Most categories of the household contents and services group recorded rises this quarter, with the most significant being other household supplies $(+1.1\%)$ and floor an window coverings $(+1.4\%)$. The largest offsetting price fall was in toiletries and persona care products (-0.6%) .			
	The rise in other household supplies was due to price increases and discontinuation of specials in most cites.			
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the household contents and services group rose 0.4%, with positive movements in five of the capital cities. The increase was predominantly due to rises in other household supplies (\pm 4.5%) and other household services (\pm 6.2%). Child care ($-$ 17.3%) recorded the largest annual negative movement due to the increase to the Child Care Tax Rebate implemented in September quarter 2008.			
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE SERVICES (-0.3%)	The major contributor to the fall in financial and insurance services this quarter was deposit and loan facilities (-1.9%). Other financial services ($+1.1\%$) and insurance services ($+1.7\%$) provided offsetting increases.			
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, financial and insurance services rose 7.0% due mainly to increases in the prices of deposit and loan facilities and insurance services.			
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR (+0.4%)	The rise in clothing and footwear prices this quarter was mainly due to rises in men's outerwear $(+1.3\%)$. Women's outerwear (-1.6%) provided the major offsetting decrease, with falls in all capital cities driven by early specials on summer stock during the pre–Christmas sales period.			
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the clothing and footwear index rose 0.2%.			

ANALYSES AND COMMENTS continued

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COMMUNICATION (+0.4%)	The rise in communication costs in the December quarter 2008 was due to increases in the cost of telecommunication $(+0.3\%)$ and postal services $(+3.6\%)$.
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, the cost of communication rose 0.5%.
TRADABLES AND NON-TRADABLES	The tradables component (see table 8) of the All groups CPI fell 1.8% in the December quarter 2008. Prices for the goods and services in this component are largely determined on the world market. The tradables component represents approximately 42% of the weight of the CPI. The fall in the tradable goods component was driven by decreases in automotive fuel, motor vehicles and pharmaceuticals. The most significant offsetting rises were in fruit, tobacco and vegetables. The only tradable services component, overseas holiday travel and accommodation, rose 1.6%. The non-tradables component of the All groups CPI rose 0.6% in the December quarter 2008. Prices for the goods and services in this component are largely determined by domestic price pressures. The non-tradables component represents approximately 58% of the CPI. Within non-tradables, the services component rose 0.5%, mainly due to rents, domestic holiday travel and accommodation and other financial services. The only significant offset was provided by deposit and loan facilities. The non-tradable goods component rose 0.8% mainly due to price increases for take away and fast foods and beer.
	Through the year to December quarter 2008, non–tradables rose 5.4% and tradables rose 1.2%. This compares with rises of 6.1% and 3.4%, respectively, for these components through the year to September quarter 2008. The main drivers in non–tradables were deposit and loan facilities, rents and house purchase. Overseas holiday travel and accommodation, tobacco and spirits were the main contributors to the rise in tradables

with the decrease in automotive fuel offering a partial offset.

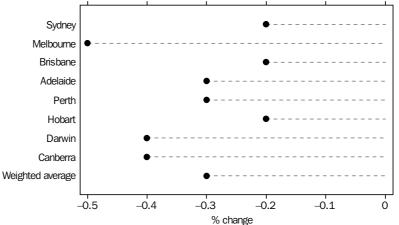
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CAPITAL CITIES COMPARISON

ALL GROUPS

ALL GROUPS: PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER



At the All groups level, the CPI fell in all capital cities this quarter with Melbourne falling the most with a 0.5% decrease, while all other cities showed decreases in the range of 0.2% to 0.4%.

The transport group was the main contributor to the fall in all cities due to the impact of price decreases in automotive fuel. Health prices dropped in all cities and were the second most significant contributor in all cities except Perth, Darwin and Canberra. In Perth the second most significant contributor was finance and insurance services, while in Darwin it was recreation and in Canberra, clothing and footwear.

Partially offsetting some of this quarter's decreases were increases in the food, housing and alcohol and tobacco groups which recorded increases in all cities. Food prices provided the most significant overall offset, with a 2.0% increase in the weighted average of the 8 capital cities spread across all the cities with price increases ranging from 1.2% increase in Perth to 2.7% in Brisbane. In Darwin and Perth, housing was a stronger contributor than food.

The larger quarterly decrease for Melbourne was mainly due to a smaller increase in housing prices and a bigger decrease in health costs than other cities.

Over the twelve months to December quarter 2008, the All groups CPI rose in all capital cities with the increases ranging from 3.2% in Melbourne and to 4.3% in Brisbane. The higher result in Brisbane is largely due to stronger than average rises in housing prices.

ALL GROUPS continued

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CPI, All groups index numbers and percentage changes

	INDEX NUMBER(a)	PERCENTAGE	CHANGE
	Dec Qtr 2008	Dec 2007 to Dec 2008	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008
Sydney	165.5	3.8	-0.2
Melbourne	163.5	3.2	-0.5
Brisbane	170.4	4.3	-0.2
Adelaide	169.3	3.8	-0.3
Perth	166.2	3.7	-0.3
Hobart	164.4	3.3	-0.2
Darwin	162.9	3.7	-0.4
Canberra	166.8	3.7	-0.4
Weighted average of eight capital cities	166.0	3.7	-0.3

(a) Base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.

LIST OF TABLES

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

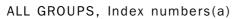
1 2 CPI groups, weighted average of eight capital cities, index numbers ... 12, 13 3 4 CPI groups, weighted average of eight capital cities, percentage changes 14, 15 5 CPI groups, index numbers 16 - 18 6 Contribution to change in all groups indexes 19-21 Group, sub-group and expenditure class, weighted average of eight 7 8 9 10 11 International comparisons, all groups excluding housing and financial 12 International comparisons, all groups excluding housing and financial and insurance services, percentage changes 29

ADDITIONAL CPI TABLES AVAILABLE ON ABS WEBSITE

13	Group, sub-group and expenditure class, index numbers by
	capital city

- **14** Group, sub-group and expenditure class, percentage change from corresponding quarter of previous year by capital city
- **15** Group, sub-group and expenditure class, percentage change from previous quarter by capital city
- **16** Group, sub-group and expenditure class, points contribution by capital city

page



Period	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Darwin	Canberra	Weighted average of eight capital cities
2004–05	147.7	145.7	148.5	150.4	144.0	147.1	141.8	146.7	147.0
2005–06	152.1	150.2	153.2	155.2	150.1	151.8	146.5	151.9	151.7
2006–07	156.2	154.2	158.3	159.2	156.1	155.7	152.9	156.4	156.1
2007–08	160.9	159.6	164.8	164.4	161.7	160.3	158.3	162.0	161.4
2004									
December 2005	147.3	145.3	148.0	150.0	143.3	146.7	141.1	146.3	146.5
March	148.2	146.4	149.2	150.9	144.4	148.0	141.9	147.0	147.5
June	149.0	146.9	150.0	151.8	146.3	148.8	143.2	147.8	148.4
September	150.5	148.6	150.9	153.4	147.8	150.1	144.7	149.7	149.8
December	151.0	149.2	152.1	154.1	149.0	151.0	145.4	150.9	150.6
2006									
March	152.2	150.5	153.5	155.6	150.5	152.2	146.7	152.2	151.9
June	154.7	152.6	156.2	157.6	153.2	154.0	149.2	154.9	154.3
September	156.1	153.7	157.5	159.3	154.9	155.1	151.8	156.0	155.7
December	155.8	153.5	157.3	158.8	155.5	154.7	152.6	155.6	155.5
2007									
March	155.6	153.8	158.0	158.4	155.8	155.4	152.6	155.9	155.6
June	157.4	155.6	160.2	160.3	158.0	157.4	154.7	158.0	157.5
September	158.1	156.9	161.7	161.5	158.9	157.9	156.6	159.2	158.6
December	159.5	158.5	163.4	163.1	160.2	159.2	157.1	160.8	160.1
2008									
March	161.7	160.6	165.6	165.5	162.5	161.3	158.5	163.0	162.2
June	164.1	162.5	168.4	167.6	165.1	162.9	160.8	165.0	164.6
September	165.9	164.4	170.8	169.8	166.7	164.7	163.6	167.5	166.5
December	165.5	163.5	170.4	169.3	166.2	164.4	162.9	166.8	166.0

(a) Base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.

ALL GROUPS, Percentage changes

Period	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Darwin	Canberra	Weighted average of eight capital cities
	•••••	PERCENTA		GE (from					
2004–05	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
2005-06	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2
2006–07 2007–08	2.7 3.0	2.7 3.5	3.3 4.1	2.6 3.3	4.0 3.6	2.6 3.0	4.4 3.5	3.0 3.6	2.9 3.4
Р	ERCENT	AGE CHAI	NGE (from	n corresp	onding q	uarter of	previou	s year)	
2004									
December	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.4	2.6
2005	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	2 5	0.1	2.2	2.4
March	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.4
June September	2.4 2.9	2.1 3.1	2.5 2.8	2.2 3.0	3.8 4.1	3.1 3.5	2.6 2.8	2.1 2.9	2.5 3.0
December	2.9		2.8 2.8			3.5 2.9			
2006	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8
March	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.0
June	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.0
September	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.8	3.3	4.9	4.2	3.9
December	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.0	4.4	2.5	5.0	3.1	3.3
2007									
March	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.8	3.5	2.1	4.0	2.4	2.4
June	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.0	2.1
September	1.3	2.1	2.7	1.4	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.1	1.9
December	2.4	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0
2008									
March	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.2
June	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.5
September	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.0
December	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
• • • • • • • • • • •				HANGE (fi					
2004									
December	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.8
2005									
March	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
June	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6
September	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9
December	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5
2006	0.0			1.0	4.0				
March	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
June	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
September	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1 -0.3	1.1 0.4	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.9
December 2007	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	-0.1
March	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
June	-0.1	1.2	1.4	-0.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
September	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7
December	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.9
2008									
March	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3
June	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5
Jano									
September	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2

CPI GROUPS, Weighted average of eight capital cities—Index numbers(a)

Alcohol and Clothing and Household contents Food Housing and services Health Period tobacco footwear 2004-05 154.8 225.4 110.8 124.8 120.7 204.3 2005-06 109.2 129.3 122.2 213.5 162.3 233.1 2006-07 172.4 240.6 108.4 133.7 124.6 223.5 2007-08 140.6 123.4 177.8 249.8 109.3 233.5 2004 154.6 224.0 110.9 124.3 121.3 198.8 December 2005 March 156.0 226.9 109.4 125.5 119.7 206.7 June 156.2 228.1 110.3 126.2 121.2 211.6 September 157.4 230.3 110.5 128.0 121.6 209.3 160.2 231.4 110.3 128.8 122.4 207.1 December 2006 162.5 234.3 107.5 129.6 121.9 216.2 March June 169.1 236.4 108.4 130.6 122.9 221.4 September 173.0 237.7 108.5 132.2 124.5 219.8 December 173.9 239.5 108.1 132.9 124.7 218.0 2007 March 169.9 241.6 107.7 134.2 123.6 225.7 June 172.8 243.6 109.2 135.3 125.5 230.5 September 245.0 109.6 137.8 122.5 229.3 176.1December 175.9 248.2 109.8 139.3 123.5 226.9 2008 179.6 250.7 107.2 141.9 122.7 236.0 March 179.5 255.4 110.4 143.4 124.7 241.6 June 182.1 259.1 109.6 241.0 September 147.2 123.6 December 185.8 262.6 110.0 148.3 124.0 238.1

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.

					Financial and insurance	
Period	Transportation	Communication	Recreation	Education	services(b)	All groups
	• • • • • • • • • • • •					• • • • • • • • • •
2004–05	146.8	111.1	130.7	238.7		147.0
2005–06	155.5	109.5	132.0	253.2	101.2	151.7
2006–07	158.0	110.8	133.8	264.6	103.0	156.1
2007–08	165.2	111.2	135.7	275.6	109.4	161.4
2004						
December	147.2	111.2	130.9	231.7		146.5
2005						
March	145.8	111.6	131.8	245.7		147.5
June	148.8	110.6	130.1	245.9	100.0	148.4
September	153.7	109.8	131.7	246.0	100.1	149.8
December	153.0	109.0	131.7	246.3	101.6	150.6
2006						
March	155.0	109.5	132.5	260.1	101.0	151.9
June	160.2	109.6	132.0	260.2	102.2	154.3
September	160.8	110.3	133.0	258.0	102.5	155.7
December	154.7	110.8	134.8	258.0	103.0	155.5
2007						
March	155.8	111.0	133.9	270.9	102.8	155.6
June	160.5	111.2	133.3	271.3	103.7	157.5
September	159.4	111.2	135.1	268.6	105.8	158.6
December	163.3	111.2	136.2	268.6	108.0	160.1
2008						
March	166.4	111.1	135.8	282.5	109.8	162.2
June	171.6	111.2	135.5	282.6	114.0	164.6
September	173.3	111.4	137.3	281.3	115.9	166.5
December	161.3	111.8	138.0	281.4	115.6	166.0
						• • • • • • • • • • •

. not applicable

(b) Base: June quarter 2005 = 100.0.

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.



CPI GROUPS, Weighted average of eight capital cities—Percentage changes

Alcohol and Clothing and Household contents Food tobacco footwear Housing and services Health Period PERCENTAGE CHANGE (from previous financial year) 2004–05 -1.71.6 3.5 3.8 -0.3 5.4 2005-06 4.8 3.4 -1.4 1.2 4.5 3.6 2006-07 6.2 3.2 -0.7 3.4 2.0 4.7 2007–08 3.8 0.8 5.2 4.5 3.1 -1.0PERCENTAGE CHANGE (from corresponding quarter of previous year) 2004 December 1.7 3.5 -1.9 3.9 -0.1 5.0 2005 March 0.8 3.7 -1.9 4.0 -0.8 5.7 June 1.9 34 -2.13.9 0.4 5.0 September 3.5 3.3 -1.8 3.9 0.8 4.6 December 3.3 -0.5 3.6 0.9 3.6 4.2 2006 March 4.2 3.3 -1.7 3.3 1.8 4.6 June 8.3 3.6 -1.7 3.5 1.4 4.6 September 9.9 3.2 -1.8 3.3 2.4 5.0 December 8.6 3.5 -2.0 3.2 1.9 5.3 2007 March 4.6 3.1 0.2 3.5 1.4 4.4 June 2.2 3.0 0.7 3.6 2.1 4.1 September 1.8 3.1 1.0 4.2 -1.6 4.3 December 1.2 3.6 1.6 4.8 -1.0 4.1 2008 3.8 -0.5 March 5.7 5.7 -0.7 4.6 June 3.9 4.8 1.1 6.0 -0.6 4.8 September 5.8 3.4 0.0 6.8 0.9 5.1 December 5.6 5.8 0.2 6.5 0.4 4.9 . PERCENTAGE CHANGE (from previous quarter) 2004 December 0.7 0.6 -0.6 1.4 -1.4 0.9 2005 March 0.9 1.3 -1.4 1.0 -1.3 4.0 0.5 0.8 0.6 1.3 2.4 June 0.1 September 0.8 1.0 0.2 1.4 0.3 -1.1 0.5 -0.2 0.7 December 1.8 0.6 -1.1 2006 March 1.4 1.3 -2.5 0.6 -0.4 4.4 June 4.1 0.9 0.8 0.8 0.8 2.4 September 2.3 0.5 0.1 1.2 1.3 -0.7 December 0.8 0.2 0.5 -0.4 0.5 -0.8 2007 -2.3 0.9 -0.4 1.0 -0.9 March 3.5 June 1.7 0.8 1.4 0.8 1.5 2.1 September 1.9 0.6 0.4 1.8 -2.4 -0.5 December 0.2 -0.1 1.3 1.1 0.8 -1.0 2008 March 2.1 1.0 -2.4 1.9 -0.6 4.0 June -0.1 1.9 3.0 1.1 1.6 2.4 September 1.4 1.4 -0.7 2.6 -0.9 -0.2 December 2.0 1.4 0.4 0.7 0.3 -1.2



$\label{eq:cpi} {\tt CPI GROUPS, Weighted average of eight capital cities} \\ - {\tt Percentage changes} \ continued$

					Financial and insurance	
Period	Transportation	Communication	Recreation	Education	services	All groups
						• • • • • • • • • •
	PERCE	ENTAGE CHANGE	(from previou	is financial ye	ear)	
2004–05	3.4	1.0	0.5	6.9		2.4
2005-06	5.9	-1.4	1.0	6.1		3.2
2006-07	1.6	1.2	1.4	4.5	1.8	2.9
2007–08	4.6	0.4	1.4	4.2	6.2	3.4
•••••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				• • • • • • • • • •
	PERCENTAGE	CHANGE (from c	orresponding	quarter of pre	evious year)	
2004						
December	4.6	1.2	-0.2	7.7		2.6
2005						
March	2.9	1.5	1.6	6.2		2.4
June	3.3	0.2	0.6	6.2		2.5
September	5.9	-1.0	1.4	6.3		3.0
December	3.9	-2.0	0.6	6.3		2.8
2006						
March	6.3	-1.9	0.5	5.9		3.0
June	7.7	-0.9	1.5	5.8	2.2	4.0
September	4.6	0.5	1.0	4.9	2.4	3.9
December	1.1	1.7	2.4	4.8	1.4	3.3
2007	0.5			1.0	1.0	0.4
March	0.5	1.4	1.1	4.2	1.8	2.4
June	0.2	1.5	1.0	4.3	1.5	2.1
September December	-0.9 5.6	0.8	1.6 1.0	4.1 4.1	3.2	1.9 3.0
2008	5.0	0.4	1.0	4.1	4.9	3.0
March	6.8	0.1	1.4	4.3	6.8	4.2
June	6.9	0.0	1.7	4.2	9.9	4.5
September	8.7	0.2	1.6	4.7	9.5	5.0
December	-1.2	0.5	1.3	4.8	7.0	3.7
	DF	RCENTAGE CHAN	IGE (from prev			
		NOENTAGE ONAN				
2004						
December	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	• •	0.8
2005	1.0	0.4	0.7	<u> </u>		0.7
March	-1.0 2.1	0.4 -0.9	0.7 -1.3	6.0 0.1		0.7 0.6
June	3.3	-0.9	-1.3 1.2	0.0	0.1	0.8
September December	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5
2006	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5
March	1.3	0.5	0.6	5.6	-0.6	0.9
June	3.4	0.1	-0.4	0.0	1.2	1.6
September	0.4	0.6	0.8	-0.8	0.3	0.9
December	-3.8	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.5	-0.1
2007						
March	0.7	0.2	-0.7	5.0	-0.2	0.1
June	3.0	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2
September	-0.7	0.0	1.4	-1.0	2.0	0.7
December	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.9
2008						
March	1.9	-0.1	-0.3	5.2	1.7	1.3
June	3.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	3.8	1.5
September	1.0	0.2	1.3	-0.5	1.7	1.2
December	-6.9	0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
• • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				• • • • • • • • • •

.. not applicable

CPI GROUPS, Index numbers(a)

Quarters	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Darwin	Canberra	Weighte averag of eig capit citi
				F00I	••••••••)	• • • • • • • • •			• • • • •
2006									
December	175.5	171.7	176.1	179.3	170.4	167.6	167.3	175.3	173
2007	21010	2.2	1.011	21010	1.011	20110	20110	11010	2.0
March	170.5	168.2	171.5	175.6	168.0	165.2	164.1	172.1	169
June	172.8	171.8	174.8	177.6	171.3	167.4	167.2	175.7	172
September	175.9	175.8	178.3	182.3	173.5	169.4	169.8	176.7	176
December	175.2	175.5	177.2	182.7	174.2	171.0	171.0	178.0	175
2008	1.0.2	1.010	22	10211		1.1.0	21210	1,010	2.0
March	179.6	177.4	180.5	188.3	179.4	173.6	173.2	183.4	179
June	178.8	177.6	181.3	187.5	180.8	174.3	174.4	182.2	179
September	181.3	181.0	182.9	190.6	181.6	176.7	176.6	185.4	182
December	185.5	184.3	187.8	194.1	183.7	181.2	180.2	189.0	185
December	100.0	104.0	107.0	104.1	100.1	101.2	100.2	100.0	100
•••••	• • • • • • •		مارد مارد	DHOL AND	товлее	•••••		• • • • • • • • •	• • • • •
2006			ALUU	JIGE AND	IUDAUU	0			
2006 December	245.9	241.2	233.4	245.9	224.3	225.4	231.6	224.8	239
2007	240.9	241.2	200.4	240.9	224.3	220.4	231.0	224.0	239
	247.2	243.4	236.2	250.2	225.7	226.5	222 E	227.7	241
March					225.7		233.5		
June	249.3	244.6	239.6	252.4	228.3	229.7	235.0	228.6	243
September	249.1	247.3	240.1	253.6	231.4	231.3	235.4	230.5	245
December 2008	252.3	251.5	241.4	257.9	232.8	234.3	240.3	234.6	248
March	255.0	254.2	243.7	259.7	235.3	236.5	242.1	239.1	250
June	259.3	259.1	249.2	264.2	239.1	230.3	242.1	244.3	255
September	259.3 262.6	260.8	249.2	269.5	239.1	241.7	240.4 251.7	244.3	259
December	265.2	265.5	258.2	209.5	244.3	244.2	253.3	247.2	208
December	205.2	205.5	200.2	275.5	247.4	240.4	203.5	240.0	202
	• • • • • • •		CLOTH	HING AND	FOOTWE	AR			
2006									
December	111.1	109.0	102.0	108.1	102.8	102.3	104.0	110.2	108
2007		100.0	102.0	100.1	102.0	102.0	10 110	110.2	100
March	110.8	108.4	103.8	105.6	101.7	102.2	103.6	110.4	107
June	111.1	112.0	103.6	105.0	101.7	102.2	105.1	113.4	109
September	111.1	112.0	105.0	107.5	102.3	102.0	103.1	113.4	109
December	111.5	111.1	100.7	108.0	101.8	102.8	104.4	114.7	109
2008	111.5	111.5	107.2	108.9	102.2	102.0	104.9	114.5	108
	110.0	106 7	101.9	105.0	08.0	102.1	102.4	112 /	107
March	110.8	106.7	104.8	105.2	98.9	102.1	103.4	113.4	107
June	114.1	110.3	107.2	109.0	102.0	102.8	103.9	115.3	110
September	114.2	108.9	107.3	107.0	99.7 100 8	103.7	105.5 106.6	115.2	109
December	114.8	109.9	106.6	106.8	100.8	104.0		112.8	110
	• • • • • • •			HOUSI		• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • •	• • • • •
2006									
December	137.5	117.4	144.8	131.4	139.7	135.7	157.4	140.9	132
2007									
March	138.3	118.6	147.4	132.5	141.3	137.4	158.9	141.8	134
June	139.5	119.2	149.4	132.9	142.9	139.6	160.5	142.5	135
September	142.3	120.5	153.8	134.4	145.1	141.9	164.6	147.4	137
December 2008	143.4	122.2	156.7	135.7	146.3	142.8	166.3	148.9	139
March	1/5/	105.0	150.0	120.0	1477	1/5 0	169.2	150 1	1 / /
	145.4	125.9	159.0	139.2 120 5	147.7	145.9	168.3	150.1	141
June	147.6	126.4	161.3	139.5	149.7	147.3	170.1	152.0	143
September	151.2	129.2	166.5	143.4	153.7	150.2	174.2	158.2	147
December	152.8	129.3	168.6	144.9	155.0	150.4	177.5	159.4	148

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.

Quarters	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Darwin	Canberra	Weighted average of eigh capita cities
		HO	USEHOLD	CONTENT	S AND	SERVICES			
2006									
December	122.5	125.6	128.0	124.1	122.4	132.0	117.3	132.3	124.
2007									
March	121.5	124.8	127.3	122.6	120.6	132.2	117.2	130.4	123.6
June	122.9	126.3	129.3	125.2	123.2	133.8	118.6	133.7	125.5
September	119.7	123.9	125.3	123.0	121.0	129.5	116.2	129.0	122.5
December	121.0	124.2	127.1	123.8	121.2	132.3	116.7	130.1	123.5
2008 March	119.4	124.1	126.5	123.2	120.2	131.7	116.7	131.2	122.
June	119.4 121.9	124.1	120.5	125.2	120.2	131.7	117.7	131.2	122.
September	121.9	125.0	129.3	125.0	121.4	131.6	116.9	133.0	124.
December	120.2	124.3	128.3	126.3	123.0	133.3	117.9	132.4	123.
December	120.5	124.5	120.5	120.5	125.0	133.5	117.5	102.4	124.
				HEALT	••••• Н			• • • • • • • • •	
2006									
December	203.2	230.9	220.6	225.8	208.7	239.2	204.8	214.5	218.0
2007									
March	209.9	239.0	230.9	231.9	216.0	247.0	213.2	224.3	225.
June	215.3	242.7	235.3	236.9	221.6	253.9	216.2	227.0	230.
September	213.8	242.2	233.2	234.4	221.0	251.7	213.6	227.0	229.
December	211.3	239.8	230.1	232.7	219.9	248.4	211.1	224.2	226.
2008		0.47.0							
March	220.5	247.8	241.4	239.8	228.8	258.0	219.0	234.8	236.0
June	225.9	253.7	246.9	247.3	232.7	266.6	222.4	239.9	241.0
September December	225.0 222.4	254.2 250.3	245.4 242.3	246.3 243.8	232.3 231.0	265.7 261.7	221.2 218.6	238.7 236.2	241.0 238.:
December	222.4	250.5	242.3	243.0	231.0	201.7	210.0	230.2	230
			TI	RANSPOR	TATION	• • • • • • • • • •			
2006									
December	155.2	154.9	154.0	157.6	154.7	146.9	148.4	152.1	154.
2007									
March	156.3	155.8	154.9	158.4	156.0	149.4	148.4	152.7	155.
June	160.7	160.5	159.6	163.8	161.5	154.6	153.5	159.1	160.
September	159.3	159.7	158.7	162.6	160.4	153.3	153.2	157.3	159.
December	163.4	163.9	162.3	166.9	162.9	155.1	156.3	161.2	163.
2008									
March	166.8	166.5	166.1	169.3	166.7	159.1	158.8	163.6	166.
June	171.0	171.8	172.1	175.5	172.0	164.4	163.7	169.7	171.
September	172.1	174.2	174.8	177.3	172.6	166.7	167.2	170.5	173.
December	160.5	161.7	162.9	164.2	161.3	155.8	157.0	158.0	161.
				OMMUNIC		• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • •	
2006			0						
December 2007	110.4	110.3	114.4	112.2	109.2	111.8	102.5	109.5	110.
March	110.6	110.5	114.7	112.4	109.4	112.0	102.7	109.7	111.0
June	110.0	110.5	114.7	112.4	109.4	112.0	102.7	109.9	111.
September	110.7	110.7	114.9	112.6	109.5	112.2	102.8	109.9	111.
December	110.8	110.8	114.9	112.7	109.5	112.2	102.9	109.9	111.
2008									
March	110.7	110.7	114.8	112.6	109.5	112.1	102.8	109.8	111.
March	110.8	110.8	114.9	112.7	109.6	112.2	102.9	109.9	111.
June	110.0								
	111.0	111.0	115.2	113.0	109.8	112.5	103.1	110.2	111.

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.

Quarters	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Darwin	Canberra	Weighteo average of eight capital cities
					•••••	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • •	
				RECREA	IION				
2006									
December	137.5	134.3	130.1	135.7	134.3	134.0	113.1	133.1	134.8
2007									
March	136.5	134.6	129.2	133.1	132.2	133.6	110.7	132.2	133.9
June	136.8	132.8	128.7	132.9	131.3	131.7	111.7	131.4	133.3
September	137.7	135.5	130.4	135.3	133.3	133.0	116.7	133.7	135.1
December	138.8	136.6	132.0	136.7	135.2	132.5	111.2	134.6	136.2
2008									
March	138.0	136.5	130.6	136.7	135.9	131.9	110.2	132.8	135.8
June	138.3	135.4	131.6	136.2	134.5	128.9	111.6	131.7	135.5
September	140.3	137.2	133.5	138.5	135.1	129.0	116.3	133.9	137.3
December	140.9	138.3	133.7	138.9	136.3	129.9	111.5	135.8	138.0
	• • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • •	
				EDUCAT	ION				
2006									
December 2007	271.0	245.8	271.0	296.0	241.2	254.0	174.8	234.2	258.0
March	284.2	255.2	288.5	308.8	260.5	263.6	184.8	249.1	270.9
June	284.4	255.8	289.2	308.8	260.5	263.6	184.8	249.1	271.3
September	280.0	253.6	286.9	307.4	260.3	261.0	184.8	246.4	268.6
December	280.0	253.7	287.0	307.5	260.3	261.0	184.8	246.5	268.6
2008									
March	293.9	265.2	303.0	322.7	280.6	272.7	192.4	261.2	282.5
June	294.0	265.3	303.1	322.7	280.6	272.7	192.6	261.3	282.6
September	291.8	264.2	301.9	322.0	280.5	271.8	192.6	259.9	281.3
December	292.0	264.2	301.9	322.1	280.6	271.8	192.6	260.0	281.4
	• • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •			• • • • • • • • •	
		FIN	ANCIAL A	ND INSUR	ANCE SE	ERVICES (b))		
2006	400 -	100 -	100 5		100.0	100.0	100 -	400 -	105 -
December 2007	103.5	103.3	102.0	101.5	102.6	102.2	100.1	103.6	103.0
March	103.1	103.3	102.0	101.4	102.3	102.4	101.2	103.4	102.8
June	103.8	104.5	102.9	102.1	103.0	103.3	102.4	104.3	103.7
September	105.5	107.2	105.5	104.3	104.5	105.5	103.5	106.1	105.8
December	107.7	109.8	107.6	106.3	106.3	108.0	105.7	108.3	108.0
2008									
Marah	109.5	111.7	109.8	108.0	107.6	109.2	107.4	110.3	109.8
March	114.4	115.1	112.1	111.5	114.2	113.3	111.6	113.5	114.0
June	114.4								
	114.4 116.5	117.1	114.1	113.4	115.2	115.7	112.4	116.0	115.9

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989-90 = (b) Base: June quarter 2005 = 100.0.

100.0.

CONTRIBUTION TO CHANGE IN ALL GROUPS INDEXES(a)-Dec Qtr 2008

Weighted average of eight capital Perth Sydney Melbourne Brisbane Adelaide Hobart cities Group, sub-group and expenditure class Darwin Canberra Food 0.62 0.49 0.70 0.51 0.30 0.68 0.53 0.51 0.55 Dairy and related products 0.01 0.04 0.04 0.03 0.05 0.00 0.02 0.01 0.03 Milk 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.00 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.02 0.01 0.00 0.03 0.03 0.01 0.01 -0.01 0.01 0.02 0.02 Cheese Ice cream and other dairy products -0.01 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 0.00 Bread and cereal products 0.01 0.09 0.05 0.02 0.00 0.08 0.07 0.04 0.04 Bread -0.010.02 0.00 0.02 -0.03 0.03 0.05 0.00 0.00 Cakes and biscuits 0.01 0.04 0.04 -0.010.02 0.04 0.01 0.03 0.02 Breakfast cereals 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.02 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 Other cereal products 0.00 0.01 0.00 -0.01 Meat and seafoods 0.10 0.06 0.09 0.10 0.07 0.05 0.11 0.02 0.08 Beef and veal 0.02 0.00 0.02 0.00 -0.01 0.03 0.00 0.01 0.01 Lamb and mutton 0.00 0.02 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.01 Pork 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.03 0.01 0.01 Poultry 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.01 0.02 -0.01 -0.03 Bacon and ham 0.03 0.02 0.03 0.02 0.04 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.03 Other fresh and processed meat 0.01 0.05 0.01 0.03 0.04 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.01 Fish and other seafood 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.02 -0.03 0.00 0.00 0.01 Fruit and vegetables 0.27 0.18 0.31 0.14 -0.01 0.24 0.16 0.23 0.21 Fruit 0.18 0.13 0.21 0.09 0.02 0.06 0.11 0.13 0.14 Vegetables 0.10 0.05 0.10 0.05 -0.04 0.18 0.05 0.09 0.06 Non-alcoholic drinks and snack food 0.06 0.04 0.04 0.11 0.08 0.09 0.05 0.03 0.06 Soft drinks, waters and juices 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.06 0.02 0.03 0.00 -0.01 0.02 Snacks and confectionery 0.04 0.01 0.04 0.07 0.06 0.04 0.04 0.04 0.04 Meals out and take away foods 0.13 0.05 0.12 0.09 0.09 0.16 0.07 0.14 0.09 Restaurant meals 0.05 0.00 0.03 0.04 0.00 0.06 0.01 0.07 0.03 Take away and fast foods 0.08 0.04 0.09 0.05 0.09 0.11 0.06 0.07 0.07 Other food 0.06 0.04 0.05 0.03 0.04 0.03 0.03 0.04 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.00 Eggs 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.01-0.01-0.01 Jams, honey and sandwich spreads 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.01 Tea, coffee and food drinks 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 Food additives and condiments 0.00 0.01 0.01 -0.010.01 0.00 0.01 -0.010.00 Fats and oils 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 0.00 Food n.e.c. 0.03 0.02 0.04 0.03 0.03 0.05 0.02 0.02 0.02 Alcohol and tobacco 0.21 0.31 0.13 0.05 0.10 0.12 0.16 0.10 0.16 Alcoholic drinks 0.04 0.12 0.06 0.24 0.10 0.06 0.02 0.00 0.09 Beer 0.05 0.06 0.06 0.13 0.08 0.03 0.00 0.03 0.06 Wine -0.01 0.03 -0.04 0.06 0.00 0.01 -0.02 -0.02 0.01 Spirits 0.01 0.03 0.03 0.05 0.02 0.02 0.04 0.00 0.02 Tobacco 0.06 0.07 0.08 0.06 0.10 0.07 0.07 0.06 0.07 Clothing and footwear 0.03 0.05 -0.04 -0.01 0.05 0.02 0.06 -0.14 0.02 Men's clothing 0.03 0.03 -0.05 -0.01 0.05 -0.01 0.00 -0.05 0.01 Men's outerwear 0.02 0.02 -0.04 -0.01 0.04 -0.01 0.00 -0.04 0.02 Men's underwear, nightwear and socks 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.02 0.01 -0.03 Women's clothing -0.02 -0.03 -0.01 -0.08 0.01 -0.01 -0.05 -0.02 Women's outerwear -0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.10 -0.01 -0.04 -0.02 -0.04 -0.03 Women's underwear, nightwear and hosiery 0.00 -0.01 0.02 0.02 0.01 0.00 0.01 -0.01 0.00 Children's and infants' clothing 0.00 0.02 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 -0.01 0.01 Footwear -0.02 0.07 -0.01 0.01 -0.03 0.04 0.01 -0.03 0.01 Men's footwear -0.01 0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 0.00 0.00 -0.01 0.00 Women's footwear -0.020.05 0.00 0.03 -0.010.02 0.01 -0.030.00 Children's footwear 0.00 -0.01 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.01 0.00 Accessories and clothing services -0.04 0.01 0.04 0.01 0.07 0.03 0.02 0.03 -0.01 Accessories 0.04 -0.04 0.01 0.07 0.02 0.02 0.03 -0.01 0.01 Clothing services and shoe repair 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.02 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

(a) All groups index points.

CONTRIBUTION TO CHANGE IN ALL GROUPS INDEXES(a) - Dec Qtr 2008 continued

Weighted average of eight capital Perth Sydney Melbourne Brisbane Adelaide Hobart Darwin Canberra cities Group, sub-group and expenditure class Housing 0.34 0.03 0.47 0.32 0.32 0.04 0.72 0.27 0.26 Rents 0.21 0.12 0.24 0.11 0.14 0.07 0.34 0.24 0.17 Utilities 0.03 0.06 0.00 0.01 -0.01 -0.010.00 -0.020.02 Electricity 0.00 0.08 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.02 Gas and other household fuels 0.00 -0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.01 -0.02 0.01 -0.01 -0.01 Water and sewerage 0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 Other housing 0.10 -0.14 0.23 0.21 0.19 -0.02 0.37 0.04 0.07 House purchase 0.07 -0.180.16 0.15 0.15 -0.010.31 -0.020.02 Property rates and charges 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.04 0.04 0.03 0.07 0.05 0.04 -0.01 0.06 0.06 House repairs and maintenance Household contents and services 0.03 -0.01 0.07 0.17 0.16 0.21 0.12 0.04 0.06 Furniture and furnishings -0.03 0.04 0.05 0.09 0.06 0.17 -0.02 0.02 0.02 Furniture -0.05 0.02 0.10 0.11 -0.01 0.12 0.00 0.03 0.01 Floor and window coverings 0.03 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.04 0.02 0.01 -0.010.02 Towels and linen 0.00 -0.01 0.02 -0.03 -0.01 -0.01 -0.05 0.02 0.00 Household appliances, utensils and tools -0.01 -0.04 0.01 0.01 -0.01 -0.01 0.01 -0.03 -0.02 Major household appliances 0.00 -0.02 0.03 0.02 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.03 -0.01 Small electric household appliances 0.00 -0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 -0.02 0.01 0.00 0.00 Glassware, tableware and household utensils 0.00 -0.03-0.03 -0.01-0.01 -0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.01 Tools 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.01 -0.02 -0.01 0.00 0.02 0.05 0.07 0.00 0.02 Household supplies 0.05 Household cleaning agents -0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 -0.02 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.00 Toiletries and personal care products -0.01 -0.02 -0.03 0.00 -0.01 -0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.02 Other household supplies 0.06 -0.010.00 0.00 0.05 0.06 0.04 -0.01 0.03 Household services 0.04 0.00 0.04 0.07 0.08 0.00 0.07 0.06 0.03 Child care 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.01 Hairdressing and personal care services 0.01 -0.01 0.02 0.04 0.04 0.01 0.00 0.04 0.02 Other household services 0.00 0.00 0.02 0.04 0.02 0.01 -0.01 0.06 0.01 Health -0.10 -0.12 -0.09 -0.08 -0.04 -0.12 -0.07 -0.09 -0.09 Health services -0.01 -0.03-0.010.00 0.00 -0.03 -0.01-0.01-0.01Hospital and medical services -0.01 -0.04 -0.03 -0.01 0.00 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 Optical services 0.00 -0.010.00 0.01 -0.01 -0.010.00 0.00 0.00 Dental services 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 Pharmaceuticals -0.09 -0.08 -0.09 -0.09 -0.05 -0.09 -0.06 -0.08 -0.08 -1.74 -1.59 Transportation -1.48 -1.64 -1.65 -1.46 -1.48 -1.23 -1.56 -1.50 Private motoring -1.49-1.65-1.66 -1.74-1.47-1.23-1.59-1.57Motor vehicles -0.18-0.17-0.21 -0.05 -0.18 -0.27 -0.110.03 -0.17Automotive fuel -1.38-1.51-1.52-1.75-1.41-1.29-1.67-1.47-1.16Motor vehicle repair and servicing 0.02 0.05 0.04 0.04 0.02 0.00 0.03 0.03 0.03 0.02 0.01 0.00 0.05 0.04 0.04 0.01 0.02 Motor vehicle parts and accessories 0.03 Other motoring charges 0.02 0.00 0.02 0.02 0.03 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 Urban transport fares 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.01 Communication 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.02 Postal 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.00 0.01 0.01 Telecommunication 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.02

(a) All groups index points.



CONTRIBUTION TO CHANGE IN ALL GROUPS INDEXES(a)-Dec Qtr 2008 continued

Group, sub-group and expenditure class	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Darwin	Canberra	average of eight capital cities
Recreation	0.09	0.14	0.03	0.06	0.16	0.13	-0.85	0.28	0.10
Audio, visual and computing	-0.09	-0.08	-0.12	-0.19	-0.13	-0.15	-0.85	-0.11	-0.10
Audio, visual and computing equipment	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.09	-0.05	-0.04	-0.01	-0.06	-0.05
Audio, visual and computing redia and service		-0.04	-0.04	-0.10	-0.09	-0.10	-0.01	-0.06	-0.05
Books, newspapers and magazines	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.00
Books	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Newspapers and magazines	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
Sport and other recreation	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.07
Sports and recreational equipment	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01
Toys, games and hobbies	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01
Sports participation	-0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00
Pets, pet foods and supplies	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03
Pet services including veterinary	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.00
Other recreational activities	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.03
Holiday travel and accommodation	0.08	0.17	0.07	0.14	0.15	0.20	-0.84	0.22	0.11
Domestic holiday travel and accommodation	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.21	-0.75	0.21	0.06
Overseas holiday travel and accommodation	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.08	-0.02	-0.10	0.03	0.05
Education	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Preschool and primary education	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Secondary education	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tertiary education	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Financial and insurance services	-0.05	-0.09	0.05	-0.05	-0.09	0.02	-0.08	-0.06	-0.06
Financial services	-0.10	-0.11	-0.06	-0.08	-0.14	-0.04	-0.10	-0.09	-0.10
Deposit and loan facilities	-0.18	-0.15	-0.14	-0.13	-0.14	-0.10	-0.11	-0.13	-0.16
Other financial services	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.06
Insurance services	0.03	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.04
All groups	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5

(a) All groups index points.



GROUP, SUB-GROUP AND EXPENDITURE CLASS, Weighted average of eight capital cities

	INDEX NUMBERS(a)			PERCENTAGE CH	CONTRIE TO TOTA (ALL GR INDEX P	L CPI OUPS	CHANGE IN POINTS CONTRIBUTION	
Group, sub-group and expenditure class	Dec Qtr 2007	Sep Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2007 to Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008
	• • • • • • •					• • • • • • •		
Food	175.9	182.1	185.8	2.0	5.6	26.70	27.25	0.55
Dairy and related products	194.9	207.6	210.3	1.3	7.9	2.17	2.20	0.03
Milk	213.5	224.3	227.0	1.2	6.3	1.00	1.01	0.01
Cheese Ice cream and other dairy products	177.1 174.1		196.7 186.7	2.3 0.2	11.1 7.2	0.63 0.54	0.65 0.54	0.02 0.00
Bread and cereal products	188.3	202.7	205.1	1.2	8.9	3.14	0.54 3.18	0.00
Bread	223.3	241.0	241.6	0.2	8.2	1.24	1.24	0.00
Cakes and biscuits	172.4	185.3	188.6	1.8	9.4	1.26	1.28	0.02
Breakfast cereals	154.1	156.5	159.0	1.6	3.2	0.32	0.33	0.01
Other cereal products	151.6	173.0	176.4	2.0	16.4	0.32	0.33	0.01
Meat and seafoods	152.8	157.3	160.8	2.2	5.2	3.90	3.98	0.08
Beef and veal Lamb and mutton	162.5 213.4	166.8 223.0	169.2 228.5	1.4 2.5	4.1 7.1	0.77	0.78 0.44	0.01
Pork	213.4 173.7	223.0 180.8	228.5 185.0	2.5	6.5	0.43 0.26	0.44 0.27	0.01 0.01
Poultry	103.0	100.0	107.9	0.5	4.8	0.20	0.76	0.00
Bacon and ham	139.9	137.5	147.5	7.3	5.4	0.34	0.37	0.03
Other fresh and processed meat	164.7	169.9	176.5	3.9	7.2	0.63	0.65	0.02
Fish and other seafood	141.3	145.3	146.4	0.8	3.6	0.71	0.72	0.01
Fruit and vegetables	173.0	167.7	176.7	5.4	2.1	3.80	4.01	0.21
Fruit	189.2		196.5	8.0	3.9	1.74	1.88	0.14
Vegetables Non-alcoholic drinks and snack food	163.4 179.5	159.4 185.7	164.6 188.9	3.3 1.7	0.7 5.2	2.07 3.36	2.13 3.42	0.06 0.06
Soft drinks, waters and juices	161.9	168.6	170.6	1.7	5.4	1.59	1.61	0.02
Snacks and confectionery	202.2	208.0	212.5	2.2	5.1	1.77	1.81	0.04
Meals out and take away foods	181.3	189.6	191.9	1.2	5.8	7.77	7.86	0.09
Restaurant meals	185.2	191.7	193.3	0.8	4.4	3.36	3.39	0.03
Take away and fast foods	180.2	190.0	192.8	1.5	7.0	4.40	4.47	0.07
Other food	161.7	168.8	171.4	1.5	6.0	2.57	2.61	0.04
Eggs Jams, honey and sandwich spreads	201.9 196.4	207.8 205.0	206.8 210.1	-0.5 2.5	2.4 7.0	0.18 0.25	0.18 0.26	0.00 0.01
Tea, coffee and food drinks	150.4 150.7	155.4	157.7	1.5	4.6	0.25	0.20	0.01
Food additives and condiments	140.4	147.3	147.6	0.2	5.1	0.46	0.46	0.00
Fats and oils	173.3	192.0	191.8	-0.1	10.7	0.36	0.36	0.00
Food n.e.c.	158.9	163.2	168.2	3.1	5.9	0.91	0.93	0.02
Alcohol and tobacco	248.2	259.1	262.6	1.4	5.8	11.44	11.60	0.16
Alcoholic drinks	181.0	189.6	191.8	1.2	6.0	7.35	7.44	0.09
Beer	203.5	209.4	213.2	1.8	4.8	3.33	3.39	0.06
Wine	149.4 182.2	153.3	153.6	0.2	2.8	2.41	2.42	0.01
Spirits Tobacco	436.2	204.8 452.6	207.6 460.4	1.4 1.7	13.9 5.5	1.61 4.09	1.63 4.16	0.02 0.07
Clothing and footwear Men's clothing	109.8 106.7	109.6 106.2	110.0 107.8	0.4 1.5	0.2 1.0	5.77 1.09	5.79 1.10	0.02 0.01
Men's clothing Men's outerwear	100.7	100.2	107.8	1.3	1.0	0.92	0.94	0.01
Men's underwear, nightwear and socks	122.5	119.8	124.0	3.5	1.2	0.16	0.17	0.02
Women's clothing	109.2	109.1	107.8	-1.2	-1.3	2.02	2.00	-0.02
Women's outerwear	101.2	100.9	99.3	-1.6	-1.9	1.60	1.57	-0.03
Women's underwear, nightwear and hosiery	143.6	144.8	145.5	0.5	1.3	0.42	0.42	0.00
Children's and infants' clothing	116.7	114.0	115.1	1.0	-1.4	0.58	0.59	0.01
Footwear Moo's footwear	98.5	96.8	97.5 80.1	0.7	-1.0	0.95	0.96	0.01
Men's footwear Women's footwear	91.6 103.6	88.8 101.5	89.1 102.9	0.3 1.4	-2.7 -0.7	0.25 0.51	0.25 0.51	0.00 0.00
Children's footwear	99.2	101.5	102.9 99.8		-0.7	0.51	0.51	0.00
Accessories and clothing services(b)	99.2 111.1	113.4	115.0	-0.3	3.5	1.14	0.19 1.15	0.00
Accessories(b)	94.7	96.3	97.6	1.3	3.1	0.87	0.88	0.01
		194.2	197.0	1.4	4.5	0.27	0.27	0.00

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.

(b) Base: June quarter 1998 = 100.0.



continued

	INDEX NUMBERS(a)			PERCENTAGE CH		CONTRIE TO TOTA (ALL GR INDEX P	L CPI OUPS	CHANGE IN POINTS CONTRIBUTION
Group, sub-group and expenditure class	Dec Qtr 2007	Sep Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2007 to Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008
			• • • • • •					
Housing	139.3	147.2	148.3	0.7	6.5	33.79	34.05	0.26
Rents	160.2	170.5	173.6	1.8	8.4	9.21	9.38	0.17
Utilities	176.9	195.1	196.0	0.5	10.8	5.74	5.76	0.02
Electricity	167.3	183.0	184.3	0.7	10.2	2.95	2.97	0.02
Gas and other household fuels Water and sewerage(b)	195.0 148.5	214.9 166.8	213.7 168.0	-0.6 0.7	9.6 13.1	1.27 1.52	1.26 1.53	-0.01 0.01
Other housing	148.5	137.0	137.5	0.4	4.3	18.84	18.91	0.01
House purchase(b)	159.0	165.4	165.8	0.2	4.3	13.22	13.24	0.02
Property rates and charges(b)	163.3	173.2	173.2	0.0	6.1	2.11	2.11	0.00
House repairs and maintenance	167.1	171.2	173.2	1.2	3.7	3.51	3.55	0.04
Household contents and services	123.5	123.6	124.0	0.3	0.4	14.53	14.59	0.06
Furniture and furnishings	130.7	129.6	130.2	0.5	-0.4	4.68	4.70	0.02
Furniture	132.4	129.9	130.6	0.5	-1.4	2.93	2.94	0.01
Floor and window coverings	146.2	148.1	150.2	1.4	2.7	1.21	1.23	0.02
Towels and linen Household appliances, utensils and tools	100.7 103.2	100.8 102.8	98.8 102.2	-2.0 -0.6	-1.9 -1.0	0.54	0.53 2.55	-0.01
Major household appliances	103.2	102.8	102.2	_0.8 _0.3	-1.0 -0.3	2.57 0.97	2.55 0.96	-0.02 -0.01
Small electric household appliances	105.9 94.7	93.3	93.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.37	0.38	0.00
Glassware, tableware and household utensils	97.1	95.9	93.9	-2.1	-3.3	0.69	0.68	-0.01
Tools	110.2	110.9	111.5	0.5	1.2	0.52	0.53	0.01
Household supplies	137.7	140.3	140.8	0.4	2.3	4.53	4.55	0.02
Household cleaning agents	130.5	132.9	133.4	0.4	2.2	0.51	0.51	0.00
Toiletries and personal care products	144.4	144.4	143.5	-0.6	-0.6	1.78	1.76	-0.02
Other household supplies	143.6	148.5	150.1	1.1	4.5	2.24	2.27	0.03
Household services	216.1	214.6	217.2	1.2	0.5	2.76	2.79	0.03
Child care	172.3	140.5	142.5	1.4	-17.3	0.47	0.47	0.00
Hairdressing and personal care services Other household services	191.4	196.9	199.4	1.3	4.2	1.25	1.27	0.02
	231.6	243.4	246.0	1.1	6.2	1.04	1.06	0.02
Health Health services	226.9 250.3	241.0 264.8	238.1 264.2	-1.2 -0.2	4.9 5.6	7.94 6.22	7.85 6.21	-0.09 -0.01
Hospital and medical services	262.3	279.5	204.2	-0.2	6.1	4.87	4.85	-0.01
Optical services	149.5	150.1	147.6	-1.7	-1.3	0.18	0.18	0.02
Dental services	238.5	247.1	249.0	0.8	4.4	1.17	1.18	0.01
Pharmaceuticals	150.0	161.7	154.1	-4.7	2.7	1.72	1.64	-0.08
Transportation	163.3	173.3	161.3	-6.9	-1.2	22.64	21.08	-1.56
Private motoring	159.6	169.8	157.3	-7.4	-1.4	21.42	19.85	-1.57
Motor vehicles	98.9	97.7	95.4	-2.4	-3.5	7.16	6.99	-0.17
Automotive fuel	225.4	263.3	215.5	-18.2	-4.4	8.10	6.63	-1.47
Motor vehicle repair and servicing	155.7	160.0	161.4	0.9	3.7	3.24	3.27	0.03
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	128.2	133.3	135.9	2.0 0.6	6.0	1.17	1.19	0.02
Other motoring charges Urban transport fares	222.9 227.0	232.4 233.5	233.9 234.6	0.6	4.9 3.3	1.76 1.22	1.77 1.23	0.01 0.01
Communication	111.2	111.4	111.8	0.5	0.5	4.95	4.97	0.02
Postal	143.2	147.3	152.6	3.6	6.6	4.95 0.18	4.97 0.19	0.02
Telecommunication		108.9	102.0	0.3	0.5	4.77	4.79	0.02
 (a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index; 1989 	-90 = 100			(b) Base: June qui				

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0.

(b) Base: June quarter 1998 = 100.0.



continued

						CONTRIE	BUTION	
						το τοτα	L CPI	CHANGE
						(ALL GR	OUPS	IN POINTS
	INDEX N	UMBERS	(a)	PERCENTAGE CH	ANGE	INDEX P	OINTS)	CONTRIBUTION
	Dec Qtr	Sep Qtr	Dec Qtr	Sep Qtr 2008 to	Dec Qtr 2007 to	Sep Qtr	Dec Qtr	Sep Qtr 2008 to
Group, sub-group and expenditure class	2007	2008	2008	Dec Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2008	2008	2008	Dec Qtr 2008
Recreation	136.2	137.3	138.0	0.5	1.3	18.08	18.18	0.10
Audio, visual and computing	47.1	44.3	43.0	-2.9	-8.7	3.59	3.49	-0.10
Audio, visual and computing equipment	22.4	19.9	19.3	-3.0	-13.8	1.57	1.52	-0.05
Audio, visual and computing media and								
services	97.8	96.9	94.2	-2.8	-3.7	2.03	1.97	-0.06
Books, newspapers and magazines	215.8	219.3	222.1	1.3	2.9	1.34	1.36	0.02
Books(b)	126.9	128.5	130.1	1.2	2.5	0.68	0.69	0.01
Newspapers and magazines(b)	147.8	150.8	152.7	1.3	3.3	0.66	0.67	0.01
Sport and other recreation	174.6	179.8	181.9	1.2	4.2	6.14	6.21	0.07
Sports and recreational equipment(b)	86.0	85.4	86.5	1.3	0.6	0.79	0.80	0.01
Toys, games and hobbies(b)	93.8	94.5	94.0	-0.5	0.2	0.74	0.73	-0.01
Sports participation(b)	162.6	169.2	168.7	-0.3	3.8	1.26	1.26	0.00
Pets, pet foods and supplies	160.9	163.4	170.6	4.4	6.0	0.70	0.73	0.03
Pet services including veterinary	217.8	224.0	226.0	0.9	3.8	0.75	0.75	0.00
Other recreational activities(b)	152.7	160.9	163.5	1.6	7.1	1.90	1.93	0.03
Holiday travel and accommodation	148.8	152.2	154.6	1.6	3.9	7.01	7.12	0.11
Domestic holiday travel and accommodation	158.1	156.4	159.0	1.7	0.6	3.86	3.92	0.06
Overseas holiday travel and accommodation	137.3	146.5	148.8	1.6	8.4	3.15	3.20	0.05
Education	268.6	281.3	281.4	0.0	4.8	4.64	4.64	0.00
Preschool and primary education(c)	151.0	156.2	156.4	0.1	3.6	0.89	0.89	0.00
Secondary education(c)	158.3	168.7	168.7	0.0	6.6	1.71	1.71	0.00
Tertiary education(c)	130.2	135.1	135.1	0.0	3.8	2.04	2.04	0.00
Financial and insurance services(d)	108.0	115.9	115.6	-0.3	7.0	16.01	15.95	-0.06
Financial services(d)	107.9	115.8	114.9	-0.8	6.5	13.41	13.31	-0.10
Deposit and loan facilities(d)	106.6	120.4	118.1	-1.9	10.8	7.98	7.82	-0.16
Other financial services(d)	109.8	109.5	110.7	1.1	0.8	5.43	5.49	0.06
Insurance services	269.6	290.5	295.3	1.7	9.5	2.60	2.64	0.04
All groups	160.1	166.5	166.0	-0.3	3.7	166.5	166.0	-0.5
		• • • • •	• • • • • •			• • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	
(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989	-90 = 100	0.0.		(c) Base: June qu	arter 2000 = 100.0.			

Base: June quarter 1998 = 100.0. (b)

(d) Base: June quarter 2005 = 100.0.

SPECIAL SERIES, Weighted average of eight capital cities(a)

8

	INDEX NUMBERS(b)			PERCENTAGE CH	CONTRIE TO TOTA (ALL GRO INDEX P	L CPI OUPS OINTS)	CHANGE IN POINTS CONTRIBUTION	
	Dec Qtr 2007	Sep Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2007 to Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008	Dec Qtr 2008	Sep Qtr 2008 to Dec Qtr 2008
All		400 5		•••••		400 5		
All groups	160.10	166.5	166.0	-0.3	3.7	166.5	166.0	-0.5
Selected components								
Goods component	157.7	163.4	161.7	-1.0	2.5	96.32	95.34	-0.98
Services component	164.9	172.4	173.4	0.6	5.2	70.19	70.61	0.42
Tradables component(c)	119.8	123.4	121.2	-1.8	1.2	67.44	66.25	-1.19
Non-tradables component(c)	143.6	150.4	151.3	0.6	5.4	99.08	99.70	0.62
All groups excluding								
Food	157.0	163.5	162.2	-0.8	3.3	139.81	138.70	-1.11
Alcohol and tobacco	153.9	160.1	159.3	-0.5	3.5	155.07	154.35	-0.72
Clothing and footwear	163.4	170.2	169.6	-0.4	3.8	160.74	160.16	-0.58
Housing	162.6	168.5	167.4	-0.7	3.0	132.72	131.90	-0.82
Household contents and services	165.5	172.8	172.1	-0.4	4.0	151.98	151.36	-0.62
Health	156.9	163.0	162.5	-0.3	3.6	158.57	158.11	-0.46
Transportation	159.7	165.5	166.7	0.7	4.4	143.87	144.88	1.01
Communication	161.3	167.9	167.3	-0.4	3.7	161.56	160.98	-0.58
Recreation	163.5	170.8	170.0	-0.5	4.0	148.43	147.77	-0.66
Education	158.7	165.0	164.4	-0.4	3.6	161.87	161.31	-0.56
Financial and insurance services	166.8	172.9	172.4	-0.3	3.4	150.50	150.00	-0.50
Housing and Financial and insurance services	162.7	167.7	166.6	-0.7	2.4	116.72	115.95	-0.77
Hospital and medical services	157.5	163.7	163.1	-0.4	3.6	161.64	161.10	-0.54
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •								
(a) Refer to paragraphs 11 and 12 of the Explanatory	Notes for a	descripti	on of	(b) Unless other	wise specified, base	of each index	: 1989–90	= 100.0.
these series.				(c) Base: June of	quarter 1998 = 100.	0.		

ANALYTICAL SERIES, Index numbers(a)(b)

		All groups excluding Housing and Financial and	All groups excluding	EXCLUDIN	OODS AND S G 'VOLATILE I'	TEMS'		
Period	All groups	insurance services	'volatile items'	Goods	Services	Total	Tradables(c)	Non-tradables(c)
2004–05	147.0	150.3	154.0	143.2	161.5	148.4	112.6	129.6
2005–06	151.7	155.2	157.6	145.6	165.2	151.2	116.0	133.9
2006–07	156.1	159.8	161.7	148.2	170.0	154.6	118.5	138.6
2007–08	161.4	163.8	167.2	151.8	177.8	159.7	120.7	144.9
2004								
December	146.5	149.9	153.4	143.1	161.2	148.2	112.6	128.8
2005								
March	147.5	150.8	154.7	143.4	162.5	148.8	112.5	130.5
June	148.4	151.7	155.3	144.2	162.4	149.3	113.4	131.1
September	149.8	153.2	156.2	144.9	163.4	150.2	114.8	132.2
December	150.6	153.7	156.9	145.3	164.8	150.9	114.8	133.3
2006								
March	151.9	155.4	158.1	145.7	165.6	151.4	115.7	134.5
June	154.3	158.4	159.1	146.4	166.8	152.3	118.8	135.6
September	155.7	159.7	160.3	147.3	168.2	153.4	119.8	136.9
December	155.5	159.2	161.1	147.8	170.1	154.4	118.1	138.0
2007								
March	155.6	159.0	162.1	148.3	170.3	154.8	116.9	139.2
June	157.5	161.2	163.3	149.5	171.3	155.9	119.2	140.2
September	158.6	161.5	164.4	149.9	174.1	157.2	119.4	141.7
December	160.1	162.7	166.0	151.3	176.7	159.0	119.8	143.6
2008								
March	162.2	164.5	168.0	152.1	178.6	160.2	120.8	146.1
June	164.6	166.6	170.2	153.9	181.7	162.4	122.6	148.1
September	166.5	167.7	172.0	154.7	184.9	164.1	123.4	150.4
December	166.0	166.6	172.8	155.3	186.3	165.0	121.2	151.3
• • • • • • • • • • •								• • • • • • • • • • • • •

(a) Unless otherwise specified, base of each index: 1989–90 = 100.0.
(b) Refer to paragraphs 11–13 of the Explanatory Notes for a description of these series. series.



ANALYTICAL SERIES, Percentage changes(a)

		All groups excluding		ODS AND SE 'VOLATILE ITI		RBA CONSUMER PRICE MEASURES				
Period	All groups	Housing and Financial and insurance services	All groups excluding 'volatile items'	Goods	Services	Total	Tradables No.	n-tradables	Weighted median	Trimmed mean
		PER	CENTAGE CHA	ANGE (fron	n previou	s finano	cial year)			
2004–05	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.0	3.6	2.5	2.6
2005-06	3.2	3.3	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.6
2006-07	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	3.5	r2.9	2.8
2007-08	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.4	4.6	3.3	1.9	4.5	4.0	3.7
			E CHANGE (fr		nonding		of provious	•••••••••		
2004		FERCENTAGE		on corres	ponung	quarter	or previous	year)		
	2.6	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	1 1	1 1	2 5	2.6	0.7
December	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	2.7
2005	~ ~ ~	~ ~	• •	10	0.0	4.0	0.0	27	<u> </u>	~ ~
March	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.8	0.6	3.7	2.4	2.6
June	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.3	3.5	2.5	2.6
September	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.4	r2.4	2.6
December	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.5	r2.4	2.3
2006 March	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6
June	4.0	4.4	2.2		2.7	2.0	4.8	3.1	2.1	2.0
				1.5						
September	3.9	4.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	2.1	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.8
December 2007	3.3	3.6	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.9
	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	2.2	1.0	2 5	2.0	0.7
March	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.0	3.5	2.9	2.7
June	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.4	0.3	3.4	2.9	2.7
September	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.5	-0.3	3.5	3.2	2.9
December	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.0	1.4	4.1	r3.9	r3.4
2008										
March	4.2	3.5	3.6	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.3	5.0	4.4	4.0
June	4.5	3.3	4.2	2.9	6.1	4.2	2.9	5.6	4.5	4.3
September	5.0	3.8	4.6	3.2	6.2	4.4	3.4	6.1	4.8	4.6
December	3.7	2.4	4.1	2.6	5.4	3.8	1.2	5.4	4.5	4.2
			PERCENTAGE	CHANGE (1	from prev		artar)			
		I	ENGENTAGE	CHANGE (I	nom prev	nous qu	arter)			
2004		~ -	~ ~		~ ~	o -	0.0	• •	~ ~	<u> </u>
December	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7
2005										
March	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.1	1.3	0.5	0.6
June	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
September	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
December	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
2006										
March	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
June	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
September	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
December	-0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	-1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5
2007										
March	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	-1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
June	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
September	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
December	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
2008										
March	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.2
June	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2
	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
Seniemner		0.1		0.0	T.O	±.0	U.1	0	1.0	1.2
September December	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	-1.8	0.6	0.9	0.6

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(a) Refer to paragraphs 11 - 13 of the Explanatory Notes for a description of these

series.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS, All groups excluding Housing and Financial and insurance

services—Index numbers(a)

Period	Australia	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States of America	Germany	United Kingdom
• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •										
2004–05	150.3	132.9	161.2	560.2	106.2	204.9	125.6	134.7	139.3	146.2	131.1	149.7
2005–06	155.2	136.8	162.6	646.6	106.1	210.4	126.9	138.2	142.2	152.6	133.1	152.8
2006–07	159.8	139.6	164.7	700.5	106.4	215.4	127.8	138.4	143.8	155.6	135.0	157.6
2007–08	163.8	143.2	171.2	763.5	107.3	223.2	134.2	144.4	145.8	161.8	138.7	162.4
2004												
December	149.9	132.8	161.6	553.0	106.8	203.0	125.6	134.2	138.9	145.7	130.6	149.5
2005												
March	150.8	133.1	161.4	571.4	105.6	206.0	125.4	133.9	139.2	146.2	131.2	149.7
June	151.7	133.9	161.9	577.1	106.1	207.3	125.6	136.2	140.6	148.6	131.8	151.1
September	153.2	135.3	162.1	589.5	105.8	208.7	126.3	139.8	141.9	150.9	132.8	151.4
December	153.7	136.1	162.6	655.1	106.1	208.8	127.1	138.5	141.5	152.0	132.9	152.3
2006												
March	155.4	136.7	162.2	668.6	105.9	211.4	127.2	136.0	141.9	152.4	132.8	152.5
June	158.4	138.9	163.4	673.3	106.5	212.5	127.1	138.6	143.6	155.2	133.7	154.9
September	159.7	139.5	164.0	681.5	106.8	214.3	127.3	138.5	143.3	155.7	134.2	156.0
December	159.2	138.8	164.3	698.8	106.5	213.6	127.9	137.7	142.2	153.4	134.2	157.1
2007												
March	159.0	139.3	164.8	710.7	105.8	215.7	127.7	137.2	143.7	154.8	135.1	157.7
June	161.2	140.6	165.7	710.8	106.4	218.1	128.4	140.3	145.9	158.5	136.5	159.6
September	161.5	140.8	167.4	728.9	106.6	219.5	131.1	141.3	145.4	158.5	137.3	159.2
December	162.7	142.7	169.4	747.1	107.2	220.9	133.2	146.2	144.7	160.1	138.3	161.2
2008												
March	164.5	143.5	172.9	773.7	107.1	223.8	135.5	143.9	145.0	161.9	139.1	162.6
June	166.6	145.8	175.1	804.4	108.1	228.7	137.1	146.2	148.2	166.7	139.9	166.5
September	167.7	148.2	175.8	827.9	109.4	231.8	137.7	148.9	149.5	169.2	140.9	168.6
December	166.6	147.0	172.9	832.6	nya	231.2	nya	149.0	nya	162.2	139.8	168.1
nya not yet avail	able					(a)	Base of each ir	ndex: 1989–9	00 = 100.0.			

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS, All groups excluding Housing and Financial and insurance

services—Percentage changes

Period	Australia	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Singapore	Taiwan	Canada	United States of America	Germany	Uni Kinga
erioa	Australia	Zealand	Nong	Indonesia			Singapore			America	Germany	rungu
•••••			PERCEN	NTAGE CH							• • • • • • • • •	
04.05		1.0	4 7		0.4			0.7	1.0	0.1	4 7	
004-05	2.0	1.8	1.7	6.8	0.1	3.8	1.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	1.7	
005-06	3.3	2.9	0.9	15.4	-0.1	2.7	1.0	2.6	2.1	4.4	1.5	
06-07	3.0	2.0	1.3	8.3	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	1.4	
07–08	2.5	2.6	3.9	9.0	0.8	3.6	5.0	4.3	1.4	4.0	2.7	
• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •										• • • • • • • •	• • • •
		FLRGLN	TAGL C	HANGE (fr		respond	ing quarte	er or pre	vious ye	;a1)		
004												
December	2.3	1.9	2.1	5.7	0.7	3.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.6	2.0	
005												
March	2.0	1.9	1.5	8.5	-0.2	3.5	0.2	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.5	
June	2.1	2.0	1.2	7.2	-0.1	3.4	0.2	2.7	1.4	3.2	1.2	
September	3.0	2.6	1.3	9.3	-0.4	2.7	0.5	3.9	2.5	4.6	1.7	
December	2.5	2.5	0.6	18.5	-0.7	2.9	1.2	3.2	1.9	4.3	1.8	
006	2.0	2.0	0.0	20.0	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.2	1.0		1.0	
March	3.1	2.7	0.5	17.0	0.3	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	4.2	1.2	
June	4.4	3.7	0.9	16.7	0.4	2.5	1.2	1.8	2.1	4.4	1.4	
September	4.2	3.1	1.2	15.6	1.0	2.7	0.8	-0.9	1.0	3.2	1.1	
December	3.6	1.9	1.0	6.5	0.4	2.3	0.6	-0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	
007												
March	2.3	1.9	1.6	6.3	-0.1	2.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	
June	1.8	1.2	1.4	5.6	-0.1	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	
September	1.1	1.0	1.0	7.0	-0.2	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.3	
December	2.2	2.8	3.1	7.1	0.6	3.4	4.1	5.8	1.8	4.4	3.1	
008	2.2	2.0	0.1		0.0	0.1		0.0	1.0		0.1	
March	3.5	3.0	4.9	8.9	1.2	3.8	6.1	4.9	0.9	4.6	3.0	
June	3.3	3.8	5.7	13.2	1.6	4.9	6.8	4.2	1.6	5.2	2.5	
September	3.8	5.2	5.0	13.6	2.6	5.6	5.0	5.4	2.8	6.8	2.6	
December	2.4	3.0	2.1	11.4	nya	4.7	nya	1.9	nya	1.3	1.1	
		• • • • • • • •		CENTAGE				quarter)				
004								, ,				
December	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	
005	0.1	0.1	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	
March	0.6	0.2	-0.1	3.3	-1.1	1.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	
June	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.5	
September	1.0	1.0	0.1	2.1	-0.3	0.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	1.5	0.8	
December	0.3	0.6	0.3	11.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.7	0.1	
006												
March	1.1	0.4	-0.2	2.1	-0.2	1.2	0.1	-1.8	0.3	0.3	-0.1	
June	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.1	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.7	
September	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.4	
December	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	2.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	
007	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
March	-0.1	0.4	0.3	1.9	-0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	
June	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.5	2.4	1.0	
September	0.2	0.2	1.0	2.6	0.2	0.6	2.1	1.6	-0.3	0.0	0.6	
December	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	3.4	-0.5	1.0	0.7	
008												
008	1.1	0.6	2.1	3.6	-0.1	1.3	1.7	-1.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	
March				4.0	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	2.2	3.0	0.6	
	1.3	1.6	1.3	4.0								
March June	1.3 0.7	1.6 1.6	1.3 0.4									
March	1.3 0.7 -0.7	1.6 1.6 –0.8	1.3 0.4 –1.6	4.0 2.9 0.6	1.0 1.2 nya	1.4 -0.3	0.4 nya	1.8 0.1	0.9 nya	1.5 -4.1	0.7 -0.8	

nya not yet available

EXPLANATORY NOTES

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE CPI

1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures quarterly changes in the price of a 'basket' of goods and services which account for a high proportion of expenditure by the CPI population group (i.e. metropolitan households). This 'basket' covers a wide range of goods and services, arranged in the following eleven groups:

- Food
- Alcohol and tobacco
- Clothing and footwear
- Housing
- Household contents and services
- Health
- Transportation
- Communication
- Recreation
- Education
- Financial and insurance services.

2 The capital city indexes measure price movements over time in each city individually. They do not measure differences in retail price levels between cities.

3 Further information about the CPI is contained in *Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 2005* (cat. no. 6461.0) which is available on the ABS website http://www.abs.gov.au.

PRICES **4** The frequency of price collection by item varies as necessary to obtain reliable price measures. Prices of some items are volatile (i.e. their prices may vary many times each quarter) and for these items frequent price observations are necessary to obtain a reliable measure of the average price for the quarter. Each month prices are collected at regular intervals for goods such as milk, bread, fresh meat and seafood, fresh fruit and vegetables, alcohol, tobacco, women's outerwear, project homes, motor vehicles, petrol and holiday travel and accommodation. For most other items, price volatility is not a problem and prices are collected once a quarter. There are a few items where prices are changed at infrequent intervals, for example education fees where prices are set once a year. In these cases, the frequency of price collection is modified accordingly. 5 In order to facilitate a more even spread of field collection workload, the number of items for which prices are collected quarterly is distributed roughly equally across each month of each quarter. In all cases, however, individual items are priced in the same month of each quarter. For example, items for which prices are collected in the first month of the September quarter, July, are also priced in the first month of subsequent quarters, namely October, January and April. WEIGHTING PATTERN 6 There are 90 expenditure classes (that is, groupings of like items) in the fifteenth series CPI and each expenditure class has its own weight, or measure of relative importance. In calculating the index, price changes for the various expenditure classes are combined using these weights. 7 Changes in the weighting pattern have been made at approximately five-yearly intervals to take account of changes in household spending patterns. The CPI now comprises fifteen series of price indexes which have been linked to form a continuous series. The current and historical weighting patterns for the CPI for the weighted average of the eight capital cities is published in Consumer Price Index: Historical Weighting Patterns (1948 to 2005) (cat. no. 6431). The 15th series weighting pattern for the weighted average of eight capital cities and for each of the eight capital cities, as well as each city's percentage contribution to the weighted average, are also published in the Consumer Price Index: 15th Series Weighting Pattern (Reissue) (cat. no. 6430.0)

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

WEIGHTING PATTERN continued	(electronic publication). Both publications are available on the ABS website http://www.abs.gov.au .								
ANALYSIS OF CPI CHANGES	8 Movements in indexes from one period to another can be expressed either as changes in index points or as percentage changes. The following example illustrates the method of calculating changes in index points and percentage changes between any two								
	periods: All groups CPI: Weighted average of eight capital cities. Index numbers: Decmber Quarter 2008 166.0 (see table 1)								
	Interpretation 10000 (see table 1)less September Quarter 2008 166.5 (see table 1)Change in index points -0.5 Percentage change $-0.5/166.5 \ge 100 = -0.3\%$								
	 9 Percentage changes are calculated to illustrate three different kinds of movements in index numbers: movements between consecutive financial years (where the index numbers for financial years are simple averages of the quarterly index numbers) movements between corresponding quarters of consecutive years 								
	 movements between consecutive quarters. 10 Table 7 provides a detailed analysis, for the weighted average of eight capital cities, of movements in the CPI since the previous quarter, including information on movements for groups, sub-groups and expenditure classes. It also shows the contribution which each makes to the total CPI. For instance, the dairy and related products sub-group contributed 2.17 index points to the total All groups index number of 166.5 for December Quarter 2008. The final column shows contributions to the change in All Groups index points by each group, sub-group and expenditure class. 								
SPECIAL SERIES	11 Various series are presented in tables 8, 9 and 10 in this publication which are helpful for analytical purposes. These series are compiled by taking subsets of the CPI basket. (A complete list of CPI groups, sub-groups and expenditure classes is contained in tables 6 and 7.)								
	 12 Some of the compiled series are self explanatory, such as 'All groups excluding Food'. Other series and their composition are described below: <i>All groups excluding Financial and insurance services</i>: Reflecting the changing composition of the CPI, from September quarter 1989 to June quarter 1998, comprises the All groups CPI excluding house insurance, house contents insurance, vehicle insurance and mortgage interest charges and consumer credit charges; from September quarter 1998 to June quarter 2000 comprises the All groups CPI excluding house insurance, house contents insurance and vehicle insurance; from September quarter 2000 to June quarter 2005 comprises the All groups CPI excluding Financial and insurance services. <i>All groups excluding Housing and Financial and insurance services</i>: Reflecting the changing composition of the CPI, from September quarter 1989 to June quarter 1998, comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing and Financial and insurance services: Reflecting the changing composition of the CPI, from September quarter 1989 to June quarter 1998, comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing, house contents insurance, vehicle insurance and consumer credit charges; from September quarter 1998 to June quarter 2000 comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing, house contents insurance, vehicle insurance and consumer credit charges; from September quarter 1998 to June quarter 2000 comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing, house insurance, house contents insurance and vehicle insurance; from September quarter 2000 to June quarter 2005 comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing and insurance services; from September quarter 2005 comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing and insurance services; from September quarter 2005 comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing and insurance services; from September quarter 2005 comprises the All groups CPI excluding Housing and insurance services; from September quarter 2005 comprises the All groups CPI exclu								

EXPLANATORY NOTES continued

SPECIAL SERIES continued

- All groups, goods component: comprises the Food group (except Restaurant meals expenditure class), Alcohol and tobacco group, Clothing and footwear group (except Clothing services and shoe repair expenditure class) and Household contents and services group (except Household services sub-group); the Utilities, Audio, visual and computing and Books, newspapers and magazines sub-groups; and the House purchase, Pharmaceuticals, Motor vehicles, Automotive fuel, Motor vehicle parts and accessories, Sports and recreational equipment, Toys, games and hobbies and Pets, pet foods and supplies expenditure classes.
- All groups, services component: comprises all items not included in the 'All groups, goods component'.
- All groups, tradables component: comprises all items whose prices are largely determined on the world market.
- All groups, non-tradables component: comprises all items not included in the 'All groups, tradables component'.
- All groups excluding 'volatile items': comprises the All groups CPI excluding Fruit and vegetables and Automotive fuel.
- *RBA measures* 'Weighted median' and 'Trimmed mean': These measures are calculated following the methodology adopted by the Reserve Bank of Australia. The 'Trimmed mean' is calculated by ordering the CPI expenditure class components by their price change in the quarter and taking the expenditure weighted average of the middle 70 per cent of these price changes. The 'Weighted median' is the price change of the component in the middle of this ordering. For calculating the 'Weighted median' and 'Trimmed mean' series, where CPI components are identified as having a seasonal pattern, quarterly price changes are estimated on a seasonally adjusted basis. Seasonal adjustment factors are calculated using the history of price changes up to the current quarter CPI and are revised each quarter. These revisions to the seasonal adjustment factors lead to revisions in the 'Weighted median' and 'Trimmed mean' series. Movements in the series from one period to another are expressed as percentage changes (see paragraph 9).

13 Market goods and services excluding 'volatile items': in addition to the items excluded from the series 'All groups excluding 'volatile items", also excludes: Utilities, Property rates and charges, Child care, Health, Other motoring charges, Urban transport fares, Postal, and Education. A detailed description of the special and analytical series was published in Appendix 1 to the September quarter 2005 issue of *Consumer Price Index, Australia* (cat. no. 6401.0).

14 The ABS is grateful for the assistance of the Reserve Bank of Australia for specifying the items included in the 'All groups excluding 'volatile items" and 'Market goods and services excluding 'volatile items". The Reserve Bank of Australia does not accord any special policy status to these series.

15 The CPI uses a hierarchy of rounding procedures to ensure consistency between published index numbers and percentage changes. However, rounding differences can arise in the 'points contributions' published in tables 6, 7 and 8 because of the different levels of precision required in those data.

16 In analysing price movements in Australia, an important consideration is Australia's performance relative to other countries. However, a simple comparison of All groups (or headline) CPIs is often inappropriate because of the different measurement approaches used by countries for certain products, particularly housing and financial and insurance services. To provide a better basis for international comparisons, the Seventeenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians adopted a resolution which called for countries to 'if possible, compile and provide for dissemination to the international

ROUNDING

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

EXPLANATORY NOTES continued

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS continued	community an index that excludes housing and financial services' in addition to the all-items index.		
	17 Table 11 aims to present indexes for selected countries on a basis consistent with the above resolution and comparable to the Australian series 'All groups excluding Housing and Financial services' (see paragraph 12). However, other than Australia and New Zealand, the countries represented in this table are yet to develop indexes on this basis, so the indexes presented here are consistent with the series previously published for All groups excluding Housing. To facilitate comparisons all indexes in this table have been converted, where necessary, to a quarterly basis and re-referenced to a base of $1989-90 = 100.0$.		
	18 In producing table 11, the ABS is grateful for the assistance of the relevant national statistical agencies which have either directly supplied indexes for all items excluding housing and financial services or data to enable their derivation.		
RELATED PUBLICATIONS	19 Current publications and other products released by the ABS are listed in the <i>Catalogue of Publications and Products</i> (cat. no. 1101.0). The Catalogue is available from any ABS office or the ABS website <http: www.abs.gov.au="">. The ABS also issues a daily Release Advice on the website which details products to be released in the week ahead.</http:>		
	 20 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications and other data products that are available free of charge from the ABS website: <i>Average Retail Prices of Selected Items, Eight Capital Cities</i> (cat. no. 6403.0.55.001) <i>Information Paper: Experimental Price Indexes for Financial Services</i> (cat. no. 6413.0) <i>House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities</i> (cat. no. 6416.0) <i>Consumer Price Index: 15th Series Weighting Pattern (Reissue)</i> (cat. no. 6430.0) <i>A Guide to the Consumer Price Index, 15th Series</i> (cat. no. 6440.0) <i>Consumer Price Index: Concordance with Housebold Expenditure Classification, Australia</i> (cat. no. 6446.0.55.001) 		
	 Information Paper: The Introduction of Hedonic Price Indexes for Personal Computers (cat. no. 6458.0) Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 2005 (cat. no. 6461.0) Information Paper: Introduction of the 15th Series Australian Consumer Price Index 2005 (Reissue) (cat. no. 6462.0) Information Paper: Consumer Price Index with Reserve Bank of Australia Consumer Price Measures, Australia, 2007 (cat. no. 6401.0.55.002) Consumer Price Index: Historical Weighting Patterns (1948 to 2005) (cat. no. 6431.0). 		
DATA AVAILABLE	21 As well as the statistics included in this publication, there is more detailed data for each capital city available on the ABS website. Inquiries should be made to the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or to Lee Taylor on (02) 6252 6251.		

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